

Math 433, Homework 10, Due November 5, 2006 at 2:00pm

From Curtis:

§26 6; §27 2, 3, 8, §28 1, 5, 10

Also:

1) Let

$$0 \xrightarrow{T_0} V_1 \xrightarrow{T_1} V_2 \xrightarrow{T_2} V_3 \xrightarrow{T_3} 0$$

be *exact*, that is the image of  $T_i$  equals the kernel of  $T_{i+1}$  for all  $i$ . Show the induced sequence

$$0 \xleftarrow{T_0^*} V_1^* \xleftarrow{T_1^*} V_2^* \xleftarrow{T_2^*} V_3^* \xleftarrow{T_3^*} 0$$

is *exact*.

2) Let  $V$  be a finite dimensional vector space over a field  $F$ ,  $V^*$  its dual space,  $W$  a subspace of  $V$  and let  $W^\perp$  be the annihilator of  $W$  inside  $V^*$ :

$$W^\perp = \{f \in V^* : f(w) = 0 \text{ for all } w \in W\}.$$

Define a linear transformation  $\varphi : V^{**} \rightarrow (W^\perp)^*$  by  $\varphi(T) = T|_{W^\perp}$ , i.e. we simply restrict the function  $T : V^* \rightarrow F$  to the subspace  $W^\perp$ .

(a). Show that  $\varphi$  is surjective.

(b). Let  $C : V \rightarrow V^{**}$  be the isomorphism defined in Homework 9, Problem 3. Show that  $\text{Ker}(\varphi \circ C) = W$  and write down an explicit isomorphism  $V/W \cong (W^\perp)^*$ .

3) Let  $V$  be a finite dimensional vector space over a field. What can you say about the function  $L(V, V) \rightarrow L(V^*, V^*)$  given by  $T \mapsto T^*$ ?

4) The field  $\mathbb{C}$  can be viewed as a 2 dimensional vector space over the field  $\mathbb{R}$ . Let  $V$  be a finite dimensional vector space over  $\mathbb{R}$ . Show that  $V \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{C}$  is a vector space over  $\mathbb{C}$  by defining scalar multiplication of elements of  $V \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{C}$  by elements of  $\mathbb{C}$ . What can you say about  $\dim_{\mathbb{C}}(V \otimes_{\mathbb{R}} \mathbb{C})$ ?